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COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

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CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA

30 JUNE 1966

CENSUS BULLETIN NO. 9.6

POPULATION : BY INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS

AUSTRALIA

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Introduction

Statistics of the characteristics of the population and of dwellings as compiled from Householder's Schedules of the Census of 30 June 1966 are being issued progressively in mimeographed bulletins for each State and Territory and for Australia as a whole.

Each bulletin will be allotted a two-figure code (e.g. 9.6). The first digit identifies the State and Territory concerned and follows the order used in Bureau publications, namely:

1 - New South Wales;
2 - Victoria;
3 - Queensland;
4 - South Australia;
5 - Western Australia;
6 - Tasmania;
7 - Northern Territory;
8 - Australian Capital Territory; and
9 - Australia

The second digit identifies the content of the bulletin as follows:

1. Summary of population;

2. Summary of dwellings;

3. Ages of the population according to marital status;

4. Ages of the population according to industry;

5. Birthplaces of the overseas born population according to nationality;

6. Occupational status of the population according to industry;

7. Occupational status of the population according to age and marital status;

8. Population and dwellings in local government areas.

A list of the 1966 Census bulletins so far issued is contained on page 20.

Additional bulletins containing further cross-classifications and more detailed geographical data will be issued for Australia as a whole during 1968.

The figures published in this bulletin are final.

All tables in this bulletin exclude particulars of full-blood Aborigines. A statement containing details of the Aboriginal population enumerated at the 1966 Census was issued on 27 November 1967. An analysis is now being carried out of Aborigines at the 1966 Census. At a later date it is proposed to issue the results of this analysis in a publication which will include statistics of characteristics of Aborigines.

Persons having diplomatic immunity (diplomatic and home-based staff of diplomatic missions, and their families) are not included.

Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in percentages in tables are due to rounding.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

Work Force

1. At the 1961 and previous Censuses the work force was determined as:

> "Those who are engaged in an industry, business, profession, trade or service at the time of the Census (including those on long service leave, etc.) ....."; and
>
> "..... those out of a job at time of the Census but who are usually engaged in an industry, business, profession, trade or service ....."

2. At the 1966 Census an additional set of four questions was asked in order to obtain information on the basis of which the work force could be determined more precisely. The questions were as follows.

> "Did the person have a job or business of any kind last week (even though he may have been temporarily absent from it)? ANSWER "YES" or "NO"."
>
> "Did the person do any work at all last week for payment or profit? ANSWER "YES" or "NO". Persons working without pay as a helper in a "family business" or farm and members of the clergy and of religious orders (other than purely contemplative orders) should answer "YES" to this question. Persons doing only unpaid housework should answer "NO"."
>
> "Was the person temporarily laid off by his employer without pay for the whole of last week? ANSWER "YES" or "NO"."
>
> "Did the person look for work last week? ANSWER "YES" or "NO". (Note. "Looking for work" means (i) being registered with Commonwealth Employment Service, or (ii) approaching prospective employers, or (iii) placing or answering advertisements, or (iv) writing letters of application, or (v) awaiting the result of recent applications.)"

3. The work force includes all persons for whom the answer "yes" was given to any one of these four questions. Except that persons helping but not receiving wages or a salary who usually worked less than 15 hours a week were excluded from the work force.

4. This approach conforms closely to the recommendations of the Eighth International Conference of Labour Statisticians held in Geneva in 1954 and the information so obtained has been used in determining the work force for the purposes of the 1966 Census.

5. The net effect of the new definition is to include approximately 108,000 additional persons in the Australian work force i.e. a proportionate increase in the Australian work force of approximately 2.3 per cent. The major factor in this change was females working part-time (sometimes for only a few hours a week) some of whom, in 1961, did not consider themselves as "..... engaged in an industry, business, profession, trade or service".

Occupational Status

6. Persons in the work force were asked to state occupational status in accordance with the following instructions.

> "If working for wages or salary (including apprentices), write "W". If conducting own business or profession and not at present employing others, write "O".
>
> "If conducting own business or profession and at present employing others, write "E". If helping but not receiving wages or salary, write "H". If looking for first job, write "F"."

7. Persons not in the work force were asked to state activity in accordance with the following instructions.

> "Persons not engaged in an industry, business, profession, trade or service. For - Children not attending school, write "C". Full-time students or children attending school, write "S". Mainly dependent on pension or superannuation, write "P". Of independent means, write "M". Engaged in unpaid home duties, write "H.D.". Inmates of institutions (e.g., for invalids and the aged, gaols, reformatories, etc.), write "I". Other not engaged in industry, etc., write "N.A.". (Young persons seeking work but not previously employed, write "0" in answer to this question.)"

Industry

8. Persons in the work force were asked to state industry in accordance with the following instructions.

> "State the exact branch of industry, business or service in which mainly engaged last week, using two or more words where possible. For example, "Dairy Farming", "Coal Mining", "Woollen Mills", "Retail Grocery", "Road Construction", etc. Employees should state the industry of their employer. For example, a carpenter employed by a coal mining company should state "Coal Mining". If employed by a Government Department or other public body, state also its name. For paid housekeepers and domestic servants in private households, write "P.H."."

9. From the answers to this question, persons were classified according to the Bureau's "Classification of Industries" which provides for each person to be classified according to the nature of the business in which mainly engaged, regardless of whether operated by a government authority, corporation or individual.

10. The precise classification of persons in the work force according to industry is extremely difficult but subject to continuing efforts to improve the quality of the data from census to census. Consequently the comparison of data compiled at the 1966 Census with that obtained at previous censuses is not only influenced by changes in the definition and content of the work force but by the different responses which may have been evoked by efforts to improve the questions on the Census Schedule, and by some changes in coding rules designed to rectify known deficiencies in the data. Classification is difficult mainly because of the problem of conveying through a printed form the exact nature of the information required (e.g. the conceptual difference between 'occupation' and 'industry') and the consequential inadequacy of many replies.

11. It is not intended to revise any of the statistics contained in this bulletin. However, it is proposed to undertake a detailed analysis of the industry information obtained at the 1966 Census to evaluate the precision of the data and as an aid to the framing of classifications and the wording of instructions for the 1971 Census.

TABLE 1. - POPULATION, BY INDUSTRY (MAJOR GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : AUSTRALIA

CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

Industry (major groups)(a)	Employed					Unemployed	Total in the work force
	Employer	Self-employed	Employee (on wage or salary)	Helper (not on wage or salary)	Total		
	MALES						
Primary production	74,684	156,171	138,337	8,085	377,277	4,065	381,342
Mining and quarrying	500	1,600	51,424	66	53,590	437	54,027
Manufacturing	26,073	20,629	934,120	820	981,642	6,935	988,577
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance)	275	232	97,968	75	98,550	365	98,915
Building and construction	33,649	39,479	334,191	447	407,766	5,812	413,578
Transport and storage	11,906	25,700	213,040	251	250,897	1,926	252,823
Communication	..	5	80,163	46	80,214	246	80,460
Finance and property	4,358	6,633	95,895	142	107,028	334	107,362
Commerce	56,144	39,978	379,170	957	476,249	3,243	479,492
Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services	..	..	162,990	3	162,993	418	163,411
Community and business services (including professional)	22,658	7,734	198,531	1,223	230,146	819	230,965
Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, personal service, etc.	19,374	16,289	88,029	552	124,244	1,458	125,702
Other industries	6	15	67	..	88	4	92
Industry inadequately described or not stated	764	1,343	23,193	381	25,681	19,387	45,068
TOTAL IN THE WORK FORCE	250,391	315,808	2,797,118	13,048	3,376,365	45,449	3,421,814

For footnote see end of Table.

TABLE 1. - POPULATION, BY INDUSTRY (MAJOR GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : AUSTRALIA

CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Industry (major groups)(a)	Employed					Unemployed	Total in the work force
	Employer	Self-employed	Employee (on wage or salary)	Helper (not on wage or salary)	Total		
	FEMALES						
Primary production	12,747	21,747	24,274	16,108	74,876	433	75,309
Mining and quarrying	40	54	2,193	19	2,306	10	2,316
Manufacturing	5,333	5,056	308,952	1,151	320,492	3,056	323,548
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance)	31	10	7,039	10	7,090	31	7,121
Building and construction	2,296	846	11,253	566	14,961	90	15,051
Transport and storage	1,431	1,321	21,878	468	25,098	166	25,264
Communication	2	4	22,957	49	23,012	177	23,189
Finance and property	674	1,474	70,125	225	72,498	361	72,859
Commerce	21,367	20,330	257,748	4,332	303,777	2,589	306,366
Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services	..	..	46,365	4	46,369	273	46,642
Community and business services (including professional)	2,929	5,389	301,888	3,236	313,442	2,575	316,017
Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, personal service, etc.	12,835	11,067	139,833	3,001	166,736	2,431	169,167
Other industries	..	2	26	..	28	7	35
Industry inadequately described or not stated	536	1,119	26,911	3,148	31,714	20,043	51,757
TOTAL IN THE WORK FORCE	60,221	68,419	1,241,442	32,317	1,402,399	32,242	1,434,641

For footnote see end of Table.

TABLE 1. - POPULATION, BY INDUSTRY (MAJOR GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : AUSTRALIA

CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Industry (major groups)(a)	Employed					Unemployed	Total in the work force
	Employer	Self-employed	Employee (on wage or salary)	Helper (not on wage or salary)	Total		
	PERSONS						
Primary production	87,431	177,918	162,611	24,193	452,153	4,498	456,651
Mining and quarrying	540	1,654	53,617	85	55,896	447	56,343
Manufacturing	31,406	25,685	1,243,072	1,971	1,302,134	9,991	1,312,125
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance)	306	242	105,007	85	105,640	396	106,036
Building and construction	35,945	40,325	345,444	1,013	422,727	5,902	428,629
Transport and storage	13,337	27,021	234,918	719	275,995	2,092	278,087
Communication	2	9	103,120	95	103,226	423	103,649
Finance and property	5,032	8,107	166,020	367	179,526	695	180,221
Commerce	77,511	60,308	636,918	5,289	780,026	5,832	785,858
Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services	..	..	209,355	7	209,362	691	210,053
Community and business services (including professional)	25,587	13,123	500,419	4,459	543,588	3,394	546,982
Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, personal service, etc.	32,209	27,356	227,862	3,553	290,980	3,889	294,869
Other industries	6	17	93	..	116	11	127
Industry inadequately described or not stated	1,300	2,462	50,104	3,529	57,395	39,430	96,825
TOTAL IN THE WORK FORCE	310,612	384,227	4,038,560	45,365	4,778,764	77,691	4,856,455

(a) Industry major groups used in this table are contained in the 1966 Classification and Classified List of Industries published by this Bureau.

TABLE 2. - MALES, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : AUSTRALIA
CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

Industry (a)	Employed					Unemployed	Total in the work
	Employer	Self-employed	Employee (on wage or salary)	Helper (not on wage or salary)	Total		
PRIMARY PRODUCTION -							
Fishing	1,302	3,556	2,644	77	7,579	140	7,719
Hunting and trapping	57	657	267	17	998	34	1,032
Rural industries	72,510	149,500	125,644	7,936	355,590	3,769	359,359
Forestry	815	2,458	9,782	55	13,110	122	13,232
Total Primary Production	74,684	156,171	138,337	8,085	377,277	4,065	381,342
MINING AND QUARRYING -							
Mining (including opencut mining)	283	1,467	45,221	59	47,030	389	47,419
Quarrying	217	133	6,203	7	6,560	48	6,608
Total Mining and Quarrying	500	1,600	51,424	66	53,590	437	54,027
MANUFACTURING -							
Manufacture relating to cement, bricks, glass and stone	1,025	606	46,567	34	48,232	338	48,570
Manufacture of products of petroleum and coal (excluding chemical and gas works)	17	16	7,474	4	7,511	35	7,546
Founding, engineering and metal working	5,612	5,094	315,588	215	326,509	2,140	328,649
Manufacture, assembly and repair of ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	4,785	4,337	152,042	132	161,296	888	162,184
Manufacture of yarns, textiles and articles thereof (excluding clothing and furnishing drapery)	312	178	30,186	21	30,697	266	30,963
Manufacture of clothing and knitted goods (including needleworking)	2,031	1,110	15,958	18	19,117	164	19,281
Manufacture of boots, shoes and accessories (other than rubber or plastic)	384	609	11,200	7	12,200	95	12,295
Manufacture of food, drink and tobacco	3,382	1,377	127,105	119	131,983	1,360	133,343
Sawmilling and manufacture of wood products (other than furniture)	2,443	1,029	42,755	59	46,286	349	46,635
Manufacture of furniture and fittings (other than metal), bedding and furnishing drapery	1,671	2,151	20,243	25	24,090	182	24,272
Manufacture of paper and paper products, printing, packaging, bookbinding and photography	2,186	1,496	71,640	71	75,393	376	75,769
Manufacture of chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints and non-mineral oils	272	230	41,679	29	42,210	216	42,426

For footnote see end of Table.

TABLE 2. - MALES, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : AUSTRALIA
CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Industry (a)	Employed					Unemployed	Total in the work force
	Employer	Self-employed	Employee (on wage or salary)	Helper (not on wage or salary)	Total		
MANUFACTURING - continued -							
Manufacture of jewellery, watchmaking, electroplating and minting	665	1,066	5,077	9	6,817	51	6,868
Preparation of skins and leather, manufacture of goods of leather and leather substitutes (other than clothing and footwear)	306	310	5,483	7	6,106	47	6,153
Manufacture of rubber goods	166	64	18,536	9	18,775	121	18,896
Manufacture of musical, surgical and scientific instruments and apparatus	211	454	5,467	2	6,134	32	6,166
Manufacture of plastic products (n.e.i.)	198	124	9,312	6	9,640	71	9,711
Other manufacturing	378	345	6,210	15	6,948	75	7,023
Manufacturing undefined	29	33	1,598	38	1,698	129	1,827
Total Manufacturing	26,073	20,629	934,120	820	981,642	6,935	988,577
ELECTRICITY, GAS, WATER AND SANITARY SERVICES (PRODUCTION, SUPPLY AND MAINTENANCE) -							
Gas and electricity	37	31	66,721	43	66,832	163	66,995
Water supply, sewerage, etc.	238	201	31,247	32	31,718	202	31,920
Total Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services (Production, Supply and Maintenance)	275	232	97,968	75	98,550	365	98,915
BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION -							
Construction and repair of buildings	29,996	35,656	194,385	338	260,375	4,244	264,619
Construction works (other than buildings)	3,653	3,823	139,806	109	147,391	1,568	148,959
Total Building and Construction	33,649	39,479	334,191	447	407,766	5,812	413,578
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE -							
Road transport	11,589	25,349	79,045	176	116,159	921	117,080
Shipping	209	269	22,319	20	22,817	370	23,187
Loading and discharging vessels	10	10	25,112	12	25,144	223	25,367
Rail and air transport	53	28	84,356	38	84,475	388	84,863
Other transport	4	..	42	..	46	1	47
Storage	41	44	2,166	5	2,256	23	2,279
Total Transport and Storage	11,906	25,700	213,040	251	250,897	1,926	252,823

For footnote see end of Table.

TABLE 2. - MALES, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : AUSTRALIA
CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Industry (a)	Employed					Unemployed	Total in the work force
	Employer	Self-employed	Employee (on wage or salary)	Helper (not on wage or salary)	Total		
COMMUNICATION	..	5	80,163	46	80,214	246	80,460
FINANCE AND PROPERTY -							
Banking	..	..	48,376	22	48,398	83	48,481
Insurance	677	2,970	27,036	29	30,712	119	30,831
Other finance and property	3,681	3,663	20,483	91	27,918	132	28,050
Total Finance and Property	4,358	6,633	95,895	142	107,028	334	107,362
COMMERCE -							
Wholesale trade	6,964	7,034	153,906	152	168,056	993	169,049
Livestock and primary produce dealing, etc.	1,243	1,077	24,336	47	26,703	318	27,021
Retail trade	47,937	31,867	200,928	758	281,490	1,932	283,422
Total Commerce	56,144	39,978	379,170	957	476,249	3,243	479,492
PUBLIC AUTHORITY (N.E.I.) AND DEFENCE SERVICES -							
Public authority activities (n.e.i.)	..	..	96,616	..	96,616	232	96,848
Defence : enlisted personnel	..	..	54,746	..	54,746	87	54,833
Defence : civilian employees	..	..	11,628	3	11,631	99	11,730
Total Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Defence Services	..	..	162,990	3	162,993	418	163,411
COMMUNITY AND BUSINESS SERVICES (INCLUDING PROFESSIONAL) -							
Law, order and public safety	4,561	737	33,694	45	39,037	107	39,144
Religion and social welfare	22	23	17,157	519	17,721	47	17,768
Health, hospitals, etc.	10,588	2,247	37,509	90	50,434	248	50,682
Education	244	983	79,364	518	81,109	177	81,286
Other community and business services (including professional)	7,243	3,744	30,807	51	41,845	240	42,085
Total Community and Business Services (including Professional)	22,658	7,734	198,531	1,223	230,146	819	230,965
AMUSEMENT, HOTELS AND OTHER ACCOMMODATION, CAFES, PERSONAL SERVICE, ETC. -							
Amusement, sport and recreation	2,761	2,722	30,832	85	36,400	318	36,718
Private domestic service	293	1,837	3,468	62	5,660	129	5,789

For footnote see end of Table.

TABLE 2. - MALES, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : AUSTRALIA

CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Industry (a)	Employed					Unemployed	Total in the work force
	Employer	Self-employed	Employee (on wage or salary)	Helper (not on wage or salary)	Total		
AMUSEMENT, HOTELS AND OTHER ACCOMMODATION, CAFES, PERSONAL SERVICE, ETC. - continued -							
Hotels, boarding houses and other accommodation and restaurants	11,060	5,407	36,659	355	53,481	728	54,209
Other personal services	5,260	6,323	17,070	50	28,703	283	28,986
Total Amusement, Hotels and Other Accommodation, Cafes, Personal Service, etc.	19,374	16,289	88,029	552	124,244	1,458	125,702
OTHER INDUSTRIES	6	15	67	..	88	4	92
INDUSTRY INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	764	1,343	23,193	381	25,681	19,387	45,068
TOTAL MALES IN THE WORK FORCE	250,391	315,808	2,797,118	13,048	3,376,365	45,449	3,421,814

(a) Industry groups and sub-groups used in this table are contained in the 1966 Classification and Classified List of Industries published by this Bureau.

TABLE 3. - FEMALES, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : AUSTRALIA
CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

Industry (a)	Employed					Un-employed	Total in the work force
	Employer	Self-employed	Employee (on wage or salary)	Helper (not on wage or salary)	Total		
PRIMARY PRODUCTION -							
Fishing	62	92	109	37	300	2	302
Hunting and trapping	..	12	16	14	42	4	46
Rural industries	12,649	21,618	23,971	16,038	74,276	425	74,701
Forestry	36	25	178	19	258	2	260
Total Primary Production	12,747	21,747	24,274	16,108	74,876	433	75,309
MINING AND QUARRYING -							
Mining (including opencut mining)	21	49	1,876	16	1,962	10	1,972
Quarrying	19	5	317	3	344	..	344
Total Mining and Quarrying	40	54	2,193	19	2,306	10	2,316
MANUFACTURING -							
Manufacture relating to cement, bricks, glass and stone	99	74	5,111	18	5,302	40	5,342
Manufacture of products of petroleum and coal (excluding chemical and gas works)	2	1	539	2	544	7	551
Founding, engineering and metalworking	692	412	63,607	212	64,923	505	65,428
Manufacture, assembly and repair of ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	498	189	13,593	145	14,425	98	14,523
Manufacture of yarns, textiles and articles thereof (excluding clothing and furnishing drapery)	95	75	26,774	29	26,973	239	27,212
Manufacture of clothing and knitted goods (including needleworking)	1,434	2,573	72,719	144	76,870	780	77,650
Manufacture of boots, shoes and accessories (other than rubber or plastic)	89	75	11,130	64	11,358	106	11,464
Manufacture of food, drink and tobacco	995	296	41,573	194	43,058	556	43,614
Sawmilling and manufacture of wood products (other than furniture)	210	44	3,324	52	3,630	28	3,658
Manufacture of furniture and fittings (other than metal), bedding and furnishing drapery	243	285	4,643	52	5,223	49	5,272
Manufacture of paper and paper products, printing, packaging, bookbinding and photography	512	548	28,084	117	29,261	241	29,502
Manufacture of chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints and non-mineral oils	55	62	14,223	25	14,365	103	14,468

For footnote see end of Table.

TABLE 3. - FEMALES, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : AUSTRALIA
CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Industry (a)	Employed					Un-employed	Total in the work force
	Employer	Self-employed	Employee (on wage or salary)	Helper (not on wage or salary)	Total		
MANUFACTURING - continued -							
Manufacture of jewellery, watchmaking, electroplating and minting	99	136	1,669	24	1,928	11	1,939
Preparation of skins and leather; manufacture of goods of leather and leather substitutes (other than clothing and footwear)	86	62	2,828	18	2,994	25	3,019
Manufacture of rubber goods	17	12	4,888	6	4,923	38	4,961
Manufacture of musical, surgical and scientific instruments and apparatus	41	35	2,697	6	2,779	20	2,799
Manufacture of plastic products (n.e.i.)	46	30	5,588	12	5,676	57	5,733
Other manufacturing	108	122	4,389	15	4,634	45	4,679
Manufacturing undefined	12	25	1,573	16	1,626	108	1,734
Total Manufacturing	5,333	5,056	308,952	1,151	320,492	3,056	323,548
ELECTRICITY, GAS, WATER AND SANITARY SERVICES (PRODUCTION, SUPPLY AND MAINTENANCE) -							
Gas, electricity	5	1	5,552	4	5,562	22	5,584
Water supply, sewerage, etc.	26	9	1,487	6	1,528	9	1,537
Total Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services (Production, Supply and Maintenance)	31	10	7,039	10	7,090	31	7,121
BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION -							
Construction and repair of buildings	1,971	717	8,788	481	11,957	67	12,024
Construction works (other than buildings)	325	129	2,465	85	3,004	23	3,027
Total Building and Construction	2,296	846	11,253	566	14,961	90	15,051
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE -							
Road transport	1,392	1,278	8,787	438	11,895	79	11,974
Shipping	25	35	2,298	13	2,371	16	2,387
Loading and discharging vessels	1	2	363	..	366	1	367
Rail and air transport	8	3	10,138	17	10,166	64	10,230
Other transport	1	..	6	..	7	..	7
Storage	4	3	286	..	293	6	299
Total Transport and Storage	1,431	1,321	21,878	468	25,098	166	25,264

For footnote see end of Table.

TABLE 3. - FEMALES, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : AUSTRALIA
CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Industry (a)	Employed					Unemployed	Total in the work force
	Employer	Self-employed	Employee (on wage or salary)	Helper (not on wage or salary)	Total		
COMMUNICATION	2	4	22,957	49	23,012	177	23,189
FINANCE AND PROPERTY -							
Banking	..	..	27,023	14	27,037	102	27,139
Insurance	76	165	25,255	35	25,531	138	25,669
Other finance and property	598	1,309	17,847	176	19,930	121	20,051
Total Finance and Property	674	1,474	70,125	225	72,498	361	72,859
COMMERCE -							
Wholesale trade	1,275	1,142	57,065	307	59,789	405	60,194
Livestock and primary produce dealing, etc.	136	117	6,300	55	6,608	46	6,654
Retail trade	19,956	19,071	194,383	3,970	237,380	2,138	239,518
Total Commerce	21,367	20,330	257,748	4,332	303,777	2,589	306,366
PUBLIC AUTHORITY (N.E.I.) AND DEFENCE SERVICES -							
Public authority activities (n.e.i.)	..	..	40,556	..	40,556	238	40,794
Defence : enlisted personnel	..	..	2,453	..	2,453	7	2,460
Defence : civilian employees	..	..	3,356	4	3,360	28	3,388
Total Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Defence Services	..	..	46,365	4	46,369	273	46,642
COMMUNITY AND BUSINESS SERVICES (INCLUDING PROFESSIONAL) -							
Law, order and public safety	129	57	15,797	30	16,013	90	16,103
Religion and social welfare	170	131	17,390	965	18,656	118	18,774
Health, hospitals, etc.	1,523	1,265	136,738	666	140,192	1,547	141,739
Education	474	2,510	104,390	1,481	108,855	531	109,386
Other community and business services (including professional)	633	1,426	27,573	94	29,726	289	30,015
Total Community and Business Services (including Professional)	2,929	5,389	301,888	3,236	313,442	2,575	316,017
AMUSEMENT, HOTELS AND OTHER ACCOMMODATION, CAFES, PERSONAL SERVICE, ETC. -							
Amusement, sport and recreation	580	932	16,284	129	17,925	194	18,119
Private domestic service	71	436	25,283	1,312	27,102	727	27,829

For footnote see end of Table.

TABLE 3. - FEMALES, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : AUSTRALIA

CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Industry (a)	Employed					Unemployed	Total in the work force
	Employer	Self-employed	Employee (on wage or salary)	Helper (not on wage or salary)	Total		
AMUSEMENT, HOTELS AND OTHER ACCOMMODATION, CAFES, PERSONAL SERVICE, ETC. - continued -							
Hotels, boarding houses and other accommodation and restaurants	8,133	6,417	66,209	1,198	81,957	1,129	83,086
Other personal services	4,051	3,282	32,057	362	39,752	381	40,133
Total Amusement, Hotels and Other Accommodation, Cafes, Personal Service, etc.	12,835	11,067	139,833	3,001	166,736	2,431	169,167
OTHER INDUSTRIES	..	2	26	..	28	7	35
INDUSTRY INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	536	1,119	26,911	3,148	31,714	20,043	51,757
TOTAL FEMALES IN THE WORK FORCE	60,221	68,419	1,241,442	32,317	1,402,399	32,242	1,434,641

(a) Industry groups and sub-groups used in this table are contained in the 1966 Classification and Classified List of Industries published by this Bureau.

TABLE 4. - PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : AUSTRALIA
CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

Industry (a)	Employed					Unemployed	Total in the work force
	Employer	Self-employed	Employee (on wage or salary)	Helper (not on wage or salary)	Total		
PRIMARY PRODUCTION -							
Fishing	1,364	3,648	2,753	114	7,879	142	8,021
Hunting and trapping	57	669	283	31	1,040	38	1,078
Rural industries	85,159	171,118	149,615	23,974	429,866	4,194	434,060
Forestry	851	2,483	9,960	74	13,368	124	13,492
Total Primary Production	87,431	177,918	162,611	24,193	452,153	4,498	456,651
MINING AND QUARRYING -							
Mining (including opencut mining)	304	1,516	47,097	75	48,992	399	49,391
Quarrying	236	138	6,520	10	6,904	48	6,952
Total Mining and Quarrying	540	1,654	53,617	85	55,896	447	56,343
MANUFACTURING -							
Manufacture relating to cement, bricks, glass and stone	1,124	680	51,678	52	53,534	378	53,912
Manufacture of products of petroleum and coal (excluding chemical and gas works)	19	17	8,013	6	8,055	42	8,097
Founding, engineering and metal working	6,304	5,506	379,195	427	391,432	2,645	394,077
Manufacture, assembly and repair of ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	5,283	4,526	165,635	277	175,721	986	176,707
Manufacture of yarns, textiles and articles thereof (excluding clothing and furnishing drapery)	407	253	56,960	50	57,670	505	58,175
Manufacture of clothing and knitted goods (including needleworking)	3,465	3,683	88,677	162	95,987	944	96,931
Manufacture of boots, shoes and accessories (other than rubber or plastic)	473	684	22,330	71	23,558	201	23,759
Manufacture of food, drink and tobacco	4,377	1,673	168,678	313	175,041	1,916	176,957
Sawmilling and manufacture of wood products (other than furniture)	2,653	1,073	46,079	111	49,916	377	50,293
Manufacture of furniture and fittings (other than metal), bedding and furnishing drapery	1,914	2,436	24,886	77	29,313	231	29,544
Manufacture of paper and paper products, printing, packaging, bookbinding and photography	2,698	2,044	99,724	188	104,654	617	105,271
Manufacture of chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints and non-mineral oils	327	292	55,902	54	56,575	319	56,894

For footnote see end of Table.

TABLE 4. - PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : AUSTRALIA
CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Industry (a)	Employed					Unemployed	Total in the work force
	Employer	Self-employed	Employee (on wage or salary)	Helper (not on wage or salary)	Total		
MANUFACTURING - continued -							
Manufacture of jewellery, watchmaking, electroplating and minting	764	1,202	6,746	33	8,745	62	8,807
Preparation of skins and leather; manufacture of goods of leather and leather substitutes (other than clothing and footwear)	392	372	8,311	25	9,100	72	9,172
Manufacture of rubber goods	183	76	23,424	15	23,698	159	23,857
Manufacture of musical, surgical and scientific instruments and apparatus	252	489	8,164	8	8,913	52	8,965
Manufacture of plastic products (n.e.i.)	244	154	14,900	18	15,316	128	15,444
Other manufacturing	486	467	10,599	30	11,582	120	11,702
Manufacturing undefined	41	58	3,171	54	3,324	237	3,561
Total Manufacturing	31,406	25,685	1,243,072	1,971	1,302,134	9,991	1,312,125
ELECTRICITY, GAS, WATER AND SANITARY SERVICES (PRODUCTION, SUPPLY AND MAINTENANCE) -							
Gas and electricity	42	32	72,273	47	72,394	185	72,579
Water supply, sewerage, etc.	264	210	32,734	38	33,246	211	33,457
Total Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services (Production, Supply and Maintenance)	306	242	105,007	85	105,640	396	106,036
BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION -							
Construction and repair of buildings	31,967	36,373	203,173	819	272,332	4,311	276,643
Construction works (other than buildings)	3,978	3,952	142,271	194	150,395	1,591	151,986
Total Building and Construction	35,945	40,325	345,444	1,013	422,727	5,902	428,629
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE -							
Road transport	12,981	26,627	87,832	614	128,054	1,000	129,054
Shipping	234	304	24,617	33	25,188	386	25,574
Loading and discharging vessels	11	12	25,475	12	25,510	224	25,734
Rail and air transport	61	31	94,494	55	94,641	452	95,093
Other transport	5	..	48	..	53	1	54
Storage	45	47	2,452	5	2,549	29	2,578
Total Transport and Storage	13,337	27,021	234,918	719	275,995	2,092	278,087

For footnote see end of Table.

TABLE 4. - PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : AUSTRALIA
CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Industry (a)	Employed					Unemployed	Total in the work force
	Employer	Self-employed	Employee (on wage or salary)	Helper (not on wage or salary)	Total		
COMMUNICATION	2	9	103,120	95	103,226	423	103,649
FINANCE AND PROPERTY -							
Banking	..	..	75,399	36	75,435	185	75,620
Insurance	753	3,135	52,291	64	56,243	257	56,500
Other finance and property	4,279	4,972	38,330	267	47,848	253	48,101
Total Finance and Property	5,032	8,107	166,020	367	179,526	695	180,221
COMMERCE -							
Wholesale trade	8,239	8,176	210,971	459	227,845	1,398	229,243
Livestock and primary produce dealing, etc.	1,379	1,194	30,636	102	33,311	364	33,675
Retail trade	67,893	50,938	395,311	4,728	518,870	4,070	522,940
Total Commerce	77,511	60,308	636,918	5,289	780,026	5,832	785,858
PUBLIC AUTHORITY (N.E.I.) AND DEFENCE SERVICES -							
Public authority activities (n.e.i.)	..	..	137,172	..	137,172	470	137,642
Defence : enlisted personnel	..	..	57,199	..	57,199	94	57,293
Defence : civilian employees	..	..	14,984	7	14,991	127	15,118
Total Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Defence Services	..	..	209,355	7	209,362	691	210,053
COMMUNITY AND BUSINESS SERVICES (INCLUDING PROFESSIONAL) -							
Law, order and public safety	4,690	794	49,491	75	55,050	197	55,247
Religion and social welfare	192	154	34,547	1,484	36,377	165	36,542
Health, hospitals, etc.	12,111	3,512	174,247	756	190,626	1,795	192,421
Education	718	3,493	183,754	1,999	189,964	708	190,672
Other community and business services (including professional)	7,876	5,170	58,380	145	71,571	529	72,100
Total Community and Business Services (including Professional)	25,587	13,123	500,419	4,459	543,588	3,394	546,982
AMUSEMENT, HOTELS AND OTHER ACCOMMODATION, CAFES, PERSONAL SERVICE, ETC. -							
Amusement, sport and recreation	3,341	3,654	47,116	214	54,325	512	54,837
Private domestic service	364	2,273	28,751	1,374	32,762	856	33,618

For footnote see end of Table.

TABLE 4. - PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : AUSTRALIA

CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Industry (a)	Employed					Unemployed	Total in the work force
	Employer	Self-employed	Employee (on wage or salary)	Helper (not on wage or salary)	Total		
AMUSEMENT, HOTELS AND OTHER ACCOMMODATION, CAFES, PERSONAL SERVICE, ETC. - continued -							
Hotels, boarding houses and other accommodation and restaurants	19,193	11,824	102,868	1,553	135,438	1,857	137,295
Other personal services	9,311	9,605	49,127	412	68,455	664	69,119
Total Amusement, Hotels and Other Accommodation, Cafes, Personal Service, etc.	32,209	27,356	227,862	3,553	290,980	3,889	294,869
OTHER INDUSTRIES	6	17	93	..	116	11	127
INDUSTRY INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	1,300	2,462	50,104	3,529	57,395	39,430	96,825
TOTAL PERSONS IN THE WORK FORCE	310,612	384,227	4,038,560	45,365	4,778,764	77,691	4,856,455

(a) Industry groups and sub-groups used in this table are contained in the 1966 Classification and Classified List of Industries published by this Bureau.

24 JUL 1972

16 FEB 1971

LIST OF 1966 CENSUS PUBLICATIONS ISSUED

State	Field Count Statements	Census Bulletins							
		Summary of Pop.	Summary of Dwgs.	Age x Marital Status	Industry x Age	O/S Born B'place x Nat'y.	Industry x Occ. St.	Mar. St. x Age x Occ. St.	Pop./Dw x L.G.A
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1 N.S.W.	No. 6 22.12.66	13.10.67		8. 3.68	10. 4.68	14. 2.68	22. 5.68	9. 5.68	
2 Vic.	No. 7 10. 1.67	20.10.67		19.3.68	24. 5.68	14. 2.68	22. 5.68	9. 5.68	
3 Qld	No. 8 19. 1.67	27.10.67		19.3.68	8. 5.68	24. 5.68			
4 S.A.	No. 9 20. 1.67	17.11.67		26. 3.68					
5 W.A.	No.10 24. 1.67	7.11.67		9. 2.68	23. 2.68	9. 2.68	1. 3.68	23. 2.68	8. 5.
6 Tas.	No.11 27. 1.67	2.11.67		1. 3.68	10. 4.68	6. 3.68	26. 3.68	19.3.68	
7 N.T.	No.12 10. 2.67	10.11.67		10. 4.68					
8 A.C.T.	Nos.1&5 22. 7.66 and 2.12.66	11. 4.67	22. 6.67	26. 4.67	3. 5.67	4. 5.67	9. 5.67	10. 5.67	23. 6.
9 Aust.	Nos.3&4 13.10.66 and 14.11.66	15.12.67	7. 2.68 (Interim)	24. 5.68			31.5.68		
10 Ext. Terr's	No. 2 22. 7.66								

(K. M. Archer)
COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA, A.C.T. 2600 31 MAY 1968

NOTE. Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made in Canberra by telephoning 4 1971 Extension 60 or, in each State Capital by telephoning the office of the Bureau of Census and Statistics.